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**United States Department of Agriculture,
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,
DAIRY DIVISION.**

STATE STANDARDS FOR DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1902.

The accompanying standards are taken from Bureau of Animal Industry Bulletin No. 26, National and State Dairy Laws, compiled and abstracted in 1900 by R. A. Pearson, Assistant Chief of Dairy Division, and from the few State laws which have been enacted since that bulletin was issued.

States not named have no laws prescribing standards for dairy products.

HENRY E. ALVORD,
Chief of Dairy Division.

Approved:

JAMES WILSON, *Secretary.*

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 1, 1902.*



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

STATE STANDARDS FOR DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1902.

STATES.	MILK.			SKIM-MILK.	CREAM.	BUTTER.	CHEESE.
	Total solids.	Solids not fat.	Fat.	Total solids.	Fat.	Fat.	Fat.
California.....	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	Full cream, 30 per ct. fat. Half skim, 15 per ct. fat. Skim, from skim milk. (Fancy cheese excepted.) Full cream, 35 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 35 per cent of total solids.
Colorado.....							
Dist. of Columbla.....		9	3.5	9.3	20	83 Not over 12 per ct. water or 5 p.c. salt	Whole milk, 48 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim milk, less than 10 per cent fat.
Georgia.....		8.5	3.5	Less than 3.5 p. c. fat or 8.5 p. c. solids not fat.			
Illinois ¹	12		3		² 15	80	Whole milk, 48 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim milk, less than 10 per cent fat.
Indiana.....		9	3			80 Not over 15 per ct. water or 6 p.c. salt	
Iowa.....	12.5		3		15		Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
Maine.....	12		3				
Massachusetts.....	13	9.3	3.7	9.3			Full cream, from 3 per cent milk. Skim, from milk less than 3 per cent fat.
April-Sept.....	12	9	3				
Michigan.....	12.5		3				Skim, from skim milk. Skim, from skim milk. Full cream, 20 per ct. fat. Skim, less than 20 p.c. fat.
Sp. grav. 1.029-33				sp. grav. 1.032-37			
Minnesota.....	13		3.5		20		Full cream, 32 per ct. fat. Three-fourths cream, 24 per cent fat. One-half cream, 16 per cent fat. One-fourth cream, 8 per cent fat. Skim, below 8 per ct. fat. (Fancy cheese weighing less than 5 pounds excepted.)
Missouri.....							
Nebraska.....			3		15		Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
New Hampshire.....	13						
New Jersey.....	12						Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
New York ³	12		3				
North Dakota.....	12		3		15		Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
Ohio ³	12		3			80	
May and June	11.5						Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
Oregon ³	12	8	3	sp. grav. 1.038	20	Not over 14 per ct. water.	
Pennsylvania.....	12.5		3	2.5 p. c. fat.			Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
(Milk and skim-milk standards refer to cities of 2d and 3d class.)	Sp. grav. 1.029-33			6 per ct. cream by vol. sp. grav. 1.032-37			
Rhode Island.....	12		2.5				Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent of total solids.
South Carolina.....		8.5	3	Less than 3 p. c. fat or 8.5 p. c. solids not fat.			
South Dakota.....							Full cream, 45 per cent total solids to be fat. Skim, fat less than 45 per cent total solids.

State standards for dairy products, 1902—Continued.

STATES.	MILK.			SKIM-MILK.	CREAM.	BUTTER.	CHEESE.
	Total solids.	Solids not fat.	Fat.	Total solids.	Fat.	Fat.	Fat.
Utah	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	
Vermont	12.5	9.25		9 per ct. solids not fat. 4 4			
May and June	12						
Washington		8	3		18		Full cream, 30 per ct. fat. Skim, 15 per cent fat. (Fancy cheese excepted.)
Wisconsin			3				Skim, size regulated.

¹ Condensed milk shall be made from milk containing at least the legal standard of 3 per cent butter fat and evaporated to one-third or less of its original volume.

² Coffee cream shall contain at least 15 per cent of fat, and whipping cream 22 per cent fat.

³ In New York, Ohio, and Oregon the milk solids of condensed milk shall be in quantity the equivalent of 12 per cent of milk solids in crude milk, of which solids 25 per cent shall be fat.

⁴ As basis for payment at factories.

